



1. The ponderosa pine is _____ of the most of the timber used by forest product firms in the Black Hills of South Dakota.
(A) the source
(B) as source
(C) the source which
(D) because the source

2. Computers that once took up entire rooms are now _____ to put on desktops and into wristwatches.
(A) small enough
(B) smaller than
(C) so small
(D) as small as

3. According to some educators, the goal of teaching is to help students learn what _____ to know to live a well-adjusted and successful life.
(A) do they need
(B) they need
(C) they are needed
(D) as they may need

4. The sapphire's transparency to ultraviolet and infrared radiation makes _____ in optical instruments.
(A) it is of use
(B) it uses
(C) it a useful
(D) it useful

5. _____ initial recognition while still quite young.
(A) Most famous scientists achieve
(B) That most famous scientists achieved
(C) Most famous scientists who achieved
(D) For most famous scientists to achieve

6. Mango trees, _____ densely covered with glossy leaves and bear small fragrant flowers, grow rapidly and can attain heights of up to 90 feet.
(A) whose
(B) which are
(C) are when
(D) which

7. _____ the Canadian composer Barbara Pentland wrote four symphonies, three concertos, and an opera, among other works.
(A) An artist who, prolific
(B) Is a prolific artist
(C) Prolific an artist
(D) A prolific artist





8. The Chisos Mountains in Big Bend National park in Texas were created by volcanic eruptions that occurred _____.
- (A) the area in which dinosaurs roamed
 - (B) when dinosaurs roamed the area
 - (C) did dinosaurs roam the area
 - (D) dinosaurs roaming the area
9. In bas-relief sculpture, a design projects very slightly from its background, _____ some coins.
- (A) as on
 - (B) because
 - (C) the way that
 - (D) similarly
10. Alaska found the first years of its statehood costly because it had to take over the expense of services _____ previously by the federal government.
- (A) to provide
 - (B) be provided
 - (C) providing
 - (D) provided
11. With age, the mineral content of human bones decreases, _____ them more fragile.
- (A) make
 - (B) and to make
 - (C) thereby making
 - (D) which it makes
12. Not until Kentucky's Mammoth Cave had been completely explored in 1972.
- (A) when was its full extent realized
 - (B) that its full extent was realized
 - (C) was its full extent realized
 - (D) the realization of its full extent
13. The first explorer _____ California by land was Jedediah Strong Smith, a trapper who crossed the southwestern deserts of the United States in 1826.
- (A) that he reached
 - (B) reached
 - (C) to reach
 - (D) reaching it
14. Written to be performed on a _____, Thornton Wilder's play *Our Town* depicts life in a small New England community.
- (A) stage scenery of bare
 - (B) bare of stage scenery
 - (C) scenery bare of stage
 - (D) stage bare of scenery





15. _____ many copper mines in the state of Arizona, a fact which contributes significantly to the state's economy.

- (A) They are
- (B) There are
- (C) Of the
- (D) The

