



1. Some snakes lay eggs, but others \_\_\_\_\_ birth to live offspring.  
(A) give  
(B) giving  
(C) they give  
(D) to have given
  
2. Because it was so closely related to communication, \_\_\_\_\_ art form to develop.  
(A) drawing was probably the earliest  
(B) to draw early was probably  
(C) early drawing probably  
(D) the earliest draw
  
3. Halley's Comet had its first documented sighting in 240 B.C. in China and \_\_\_\_\_ it has been seen from the Earth 29 times.  
(A) after  
(B) because of  
(C) since then  
(D) that is
  
4. \_\_\_\_\_ that managers commit in problem solving is jumping to a conclusion about the cause of a given problem.  
(A) Major errors  
(B) Since the major error  
(C) The major error  
(D) Of the major errors
  
5. Algonkian-speaking Native Americans greeted the Pilgrims \_\_\_\_\_ settled on the eastern shores of what is now New England.  
(A) to whom  
(B) of which  
(C) who  
(D) which
  
6. The best known books of Ross Macdonald, \_\_\_\_\_ writer of detective novels, feature the character Lew Archer, a private detective.  
(A) is the  
(B) is an  
(C) they are by  
(D) the
  
7. The first building to employ steel skeleton construction, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) Chicago, Illinois, the home of the Home Insurance Company Building completed in 1885  
(B) the Home Insurance Company Building in Chicago, Illinois, was completed in 1885  
(C) because the Home Insurance Company Building in Chicago, Illinois, was completed in 1885  
(D) the Home Insurance Company Building in Chicago, Illinois, in 1885





8. During the course of its growth, a frog undergoes a true metamorphosis \_\_\_\_\_ with a fishlike larval stage.
- (A) begin  
(B) began  
(C) beginning  
(D) is begun
9. Mahalia Jackson, \_\_\_\_\_ combined powerful vitality with great dignity, was one of the best-known gospel singers in the United States.
- (A) it was her singing  
(B) which songs  
(C) who sang  
(D) whose singing
10. Precious metals, gems, and ivory have been used to make buttons, but most buttons are made of \_\_\_\_\_ wood, glass, or plastic.
- (A) such materials that  
(B) materials as such  
(C) such materials as  
(D) such materials
11. Outside the bright primary rainbow, \_\_\_\_\_ much fainter secondary rainbow may be visible.
- (A) so  
(B) a  
(C) since  
(D) still
12. Any critic, teacher, librarian, or poet who hopes to broaden poetry's audience faces the difficult challenge of persuading skeptical readers \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) that poetry is important today  
(B) for poetry to be important today  
(C) to be important poetry today  
(D) poetry that is important today
13. Following the guidelines for speaking and voting established by the book Robert's Rules of Order, \_\_\_\_\_ during meetings.
- (A) and avoid large decision-making organizations' procedural confusion  
(B) large decision-making organizations avoid procedural confusion  
(C) is procedural confusion avoided by large decisionmaking organizations  
(D) are avoiding procedural contusion in large decisionmaking organizations
14. Indigo is a vat color, --- called because it does not dissolve in water.
- (A) which it  
(B) it is  
(C) but  
(D) so





15. Associated with the Denishawn company from 1916 until 1923, Martha Graham developed a powerful, ----- that was integral to the foundations of modern dance.

- (A) expressively stylish
- (B) a style expressive
- (C) stylishly expressive
- (D) expressive style

