



1. Portland, Maine, is _____ the poet Henry Wadsworth Longfellow spent his early years.
(A) where
(B) it where
(C) where is
(D) which is where

2. As consumers' response to traditional advertising techniques declines, businesses are beginning _____ new methods of reaching customers.
(A) the development that
(B) it developing
(C) develop
(D) to develop

3. The knee is _____ most other joints in the body because it cannot twist without injury.
(A) more likely to be damaged than
(B) likely to be more than damaged
(C) more than likely to be damaged
(D) to be damaged more than likely

4. The quince is an attractive shrub or small tree _____ closely related to the apple and pear trees.
(A) is
(B) that is
(C) that it is
(D) is that which

5. Many gases, including the nitrogen and oxygen in air, _____ color or odor.
(A) have no
(B) which have no
(C) not having
(D) they do not have

6. The American Academy of Poets, _____ the 1930's, provides financial assistance to support working poets.
(A) when it was founded
(B) was founded
(C) which was founded in
(D) was founded in

7. During the Pleistocene glacial periods _____ portions of the Earth where plant and animal life flourished, making it possible for people to subsist.
(A) the
(B) it was
(C) there were
(D) have there been





8. The photographs of Carrie Mae Weems, in which she often makes her family members _____, are an affectionate and incisive representation of the African American experience.
- (A) are her subjects
 - (B) her subjects
 - (C) are subjects
 - (D) which her subjects
9. Hubble's law states that the greater the distance between any two galaxies, _____ is their relative speed of separation.
- (A) the greatest
 - (B) the greater
 - (C) greater than
 - (D) as great as
10. The onion is characterized by an edible bulb composed of leaves rich in sugar and a pungent oil, _____ the vegetable's strong taste.
- (A) which the source of
 - (B) that the source is
 - (C) the source of
 - (D) of the source is
11. A regional writer with a gift for dialect, _____ her fiction with the eccentric, comic, but vital inhabitants of rural Mississippi.
- (A) and Eudora Welty is peopling
 - (B) Eudora Welty peoples
 - (C) because Eudora Welty peoples
 - (D) Eudora Welty, to people
12. Relative humidity is the amount of water vapor the air contains at a certain temperature _____ with the amount it could hold at that temperature.
- (A) to compare
 - (B) compared
 - (C) comparing
 - (D) compares
13. Scientists believe the first inhabitants of the Americas arrived by crossing the land bridge that connected Siberia and _____ more than 10,000 years ago.
- (A) this is Alaska now
 - (B) Alaska is now
 - (C) is now Alaska
 - (D) what is now Alaska





14. Fibers of hair and wool are not continuous and must normally be spun into thread _____ woven into textile fabrics.

- (A) as are they
- (B) when to be
- (C) that they are
- (D) If they are to be

15. Margaret Brent, because of her skill in managing estates, became _____ largest landholders in colonial Maryland.

- (A) what the
- (B) one of the
- (C) who the
- (D) the one that

